## National curriculum tests

## Key Stage 2

## Mathematics

PiXL Paper C
1, 2 and 3: Mark Scheme

## Mathematics Paper C: Mark Scheme

1 - Arithmetic (Out of 40 marks)

| Question <br> NC ref code | Requirement | Mark | Additional guidance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ 3 N 2 b \end{gathered}$ | 466 | 1 m |  |
| $\underset{4 \mathrm{~N} 2 \mathrm{~b}}{2}$ | 6,928 | 1 m |  |
| $\underset{4}{3}$ | 3,072 | 1m |  |
| $\underset{3 \mathrm{C} 2}{\mathbf{4}}$ | 114 | 1 m |  |
| $\underset{4 \mathrm{C} 2}{5}$ | 8,617 | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ 3 N 2 b \end{gathered}$ | 7,005 | 1 m |  |
| $\underset{4 C 7}{7}$ | 513 | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ 4 \mathrm{C} 6 a \end{gathered}$ | 108 | 1 m |  |
| $\underset{3 F 4}{9}$ | $\frac{7}{9}$ | 1m |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 4 F 9 \end{aligned}$ | 0.19 | 1 m |  |
| 11 | $\frac{8}{7} \text { or } 1 \frac{1}{7}$ | 1m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ 5 C 7 b \end{gathered}$ | 539 | 1m |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 5 \mathrm{C} 2 \end{aligned}$ | 68,700 | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 4 \mathrm{C} 2 \end{aligned}$ | 1,801 | 1m |  |
| $15$ | 89 | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 16 \\ 5 \mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ | 69,000 | 1 m |  |
| $\underset{5 F 10}{17}$ | 52.05 | 1 m |  |

## Mathematics Paper C: Mark Scheme

| $\begin{gathered} 18 \\ 5 \mathrm{C} 7 \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ | 1,242 | 1 m |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $19$ $5 F 4$ | $\frac{7}{6} \text { or } 1 \frac{1}{6}$ | 1 m |  |
| $\underset{\text { 6F9b }}{20}$ | 66.72 | 1 m |  |
| $21$ | 10,241 | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 5 \mathrm{~F} 10 \end{aligned}$ | 28.54 | 1 m |  |
| $23$ | Award TWO marks for the correct answer of 16,175 <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for a formal method of long multiplication with no more than ONE arithmetic error, e.g. $\begin{array}{r} 647 \\ \times \quad 25 \\ \hline 3235 \\ 12940 \\ \hline 16165 \end{array}$ <br> OR $\begin{array}{r} 647 \\ \times \quad 25 \\ \hline 3235 \\ 12970 \\ \hline 16205 \end{array}$ | Up to 2m | Working must be carried through to reach a final answer for the award of ONE mark. <br> Do not award any marks if the error is in the place value, e.g. the omission of the zero when multiplying the tens: $\begin{array}{r} 647 \\ \times \quad 25 \\ \hline 3235 \\ 1294 \\ \hline 4529 \end{array} \text { (place value error) }$ |
| $24$ | $\frac{12}{7} \text { or } 1 \frac{5}{7}$ | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 6 R 2 \end{aligned}$ | 320 | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 26 \\ 5 \mathrm{~F} 10 \end{gathered}$ | 34.881 | 1 m |  |
| $27$ | $5 \frac{1}{6}$ | 1 m |  |

## Mathematics Paper C: Mark Scheme

| $\begin{gathered} 28 \\ 6 \mathrm{C} 7 \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ | Award TWO marks for the correct answer of 44 <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for a formal method of division with no more than ONE arithmetic error, i.e. <br> - long division algorithm, e.g. <br> OR <br> - short division algorithm, e.g. | Up to 2m |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $29$ | Award TWO marks for the correct answer of 23,328 <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for a formal method of long multiplication with no more than ONE arithmetic error, e.g. $\begin{array}{r} 432 \\ \times \quad 54 \\ \hline 1728 \\ 21600 \\ \hline 23308 \end{array}$ <br> OR $\begin{array}{r} 432 \\ \times \quad 54 \\ \hline 1728 \\ 21650 \\ \hline 23378 \end{array}$ | Up to 2m | Working must be carried through to reach a final answer for the award of ONE mark. <br> Do not award any marks if the error is in the place value, e.g. the omission of the zero when multiplying the tens: $\begin{array}{r} 432 \\ \times \quad 54 \\ \hline 1728 \\ 2160 \\ \hline 3888 \end{array} \text { (place value error) }$ |

## Mathematics Paper C: Mark Scheme

| $30$ | 343 | 1 m |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 31 \\ 6 \mathrm{C} 7 \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ | Award TWO marks for the correct answer of 56 <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for a formal method of division with no more than ONE arithmetic error, i.e. <br> - long division algorithm, e.g. <br> OR <br> - short division algorithm, e.g. $$ | 2m |  |
| $32$ | 198 | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 33 \\ 6 F 5 b \end{gathered}$ | $\frac{4}{21}$ | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 34 \\ 6 F 5 a \end{gathered}$ | $\frac{1}{6}$ | 1 m |  |
| $35$ | 150 | 1 m |  |
| $36$ | 1.26 | 1 m |  |

## Mathematics Paper C: Mark Scheme

2 - Reasoning (Out of 35 marks)


## Mathematics Paper C: Mark Scheme

| $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ 6 C 7 a \end{gathered}$ | Award TWO marks for both digits correct, as shown: |  |  |  |  |  | Up to 2m | If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for one digit correctly placed. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $8$ |  |  |
|  | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 6 |  |  |
|  |  | - | 2 | 0 | 8 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 4 | 1 | 6 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 4 | 1 | 6 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 6 c 8 \end{aligned}$ | 91,581 |  |  |  |  |  | Up to 2m | If answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method which contains no more than ONE mathematical error. |
| $12$ | XIX LXX XV CCC |  |  |  |  |  | Up to 2m | Award TWO marks for all four correct answers. Award ONE mark for three correct answers. |
| $\begin{gathered} 13 \\ 6 F 11 \end{gathered}$ | 0.75 |  |  |  |  |  | 1m |  |
|  | $\frac{3}{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 14 \\ 5 \mathrm{M} 9 \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ | 18 |  |  |  |  |  | Up to 2m | If answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method which contains no more than ONE mathematical error. |
| $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 6 \mathrm{G5} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1m |  |
|  | b) 43 cm |  |  |  |  |  | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 16 \\ 5 \mathrm{M} 9 a \end{gathered}$ | £17.75 |  |  |  |  |  | Up to 2m | If answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method which contains no more than ONE mathematical error. |


| $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 6 S 1 \end{aligned}$ | a) 25 girls | 1m |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | b) Award ONE mark for an explanation which recognises that the two pie charts represent different numbers of children, <br> e.g: Half of 50 boys chose milk $=25$ <br> The size of the sector in girls' pie chart is more than a quarter and a quarter of 100 is 25 so more than boys. | 1 m | Do not accept vague or incomplete explanation s e.g. ' 100 is more than 50 ' or 'More girls took part than boys so more girls like milk chocolate' |
| $\begin{gathered} 6 R 2 \end{gathered}$ | a) 72 | 1m |  |
|  | b) $£ 245$ | Up to 2m | If answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method which contains no more than ONE mathematical error. |
| $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 5 F 5 \\ & 5 F 5 \end{aligned}$ | a) $\frac{5}{5}$ or 1 | 1 m |  |
|  | b) $\frac{4}{10}$ or $\frac{2}{5}$ | 1m |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{2 0} \\ & 5 \mathrm{~F} \\ & 5 \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ | 6,024 | Up to 3m | Award THREE marks for the correct answer of 6,024 <br> If the answer is incorrect, award TWO marks for the correct answer of: $\begin{aligned} & 47,098+10,109=36,989 \\ & 36,989+16,987=53,976 \\ & 60,000-53,976 \end{aligned}$ <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for the correct answer of: $\begin{aligned} & 47,098+10,109=36,989 \\ & 36,989+16,987=53,976 \end{aligned}$ |

## Mathematics Paper C: Mark Scheme

## 3 - Reasoning (Out of 35 marks)

| Question <br> NC ref code | Requirement | Mark | Additional guidance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\underset{4 \mathrm{M} 1}{1}$ | -7 and 7 | 1 m | Both answers required for ONE mark and in the correct order shown. |
| $\underset{4 \mathrm{M} 9}{\mathbf{2}}$ | Yes circled or indicated with an explanation to show that the total cost of lunch is $£ 7.10$ | 1 m |  |
| 3a <br> 5M7a | 62 cm | 1m |  |
| 3b <br> 5M7b | $36 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ | 1 m |  |
| $\underset{5 S 1 / 5 N 5}{4 \mathbf{a}^{2}}$ | Oslo | 1 m |  |
| $\underset{5 S 1 / 5 N 5}{\text { 4b }}$ | $8^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 1 m |  |
| $\underset{5 S 1 / 5 \mathrm{~N} 5}{\mathbf{4 c}}$ | $14^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 5 C 8 a \end{gathered}$ | $9^{2}$ | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{6}+12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4} \text { is equivalent to } 0.20 \\ & 30 \% \text { is the same as } \frac{3}{10} \\ & 0.4 \text { is equivalent to } \frac{2}{5} \\ & \frac{3}{25} \text { is equivalent to } 12.25 \% \\ & 15 \% \text { is the same as } 0.15 \end{aligned}$ | Up to 2m | If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for four out of five correct statements |
| $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 5 \mathrm{M} 9 \mathrm{c} \end{gathered}$ | 550 g | Up to 2m | If answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method which contains no more than ONE mathematical error. |
| $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ 4 \mathrm{~F} 10 \mathrm{a} \end{gathered}$ | Any 12 out of 18 triangles shaded. | 1 m |  |

## Mathematics Paper C: Mark Scheme

| $\underset{6 \mathrm{~N} 2}{\mathbf{9}}$ | Nine million, six hundred and seventy-five thousand, two hundred and seventeen. |  |  |  | 1 m |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $10 \mathrm{a}$ 6A2 | 145 minutes or 2 hours 25 minutes |  |  |  | Up to 2m | If answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method which contains no more than ONE |
| $10 b$ $5 \mathrm{M} 4$ | 12:35pm |  |  |  | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 11 \\ 6 G 4 a \end{gathered}$ | $a=48^{\circ}$ |  |  |  | 1m |  |
|  | $b=42^{\circ}$ |  |  |  | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 5 \mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{~b} \end{aligned}$ | X | 10 | 100 | 1,000 | 1 m | Award ONE marks for all four correct answers. |
|  | 8 | 80 | 800 | 8,000 |  |  |
|  | 1.2 | 12 | 120 | 1,200 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 6 \mathrm{P} 3 \end{aligned}$ | a) $(12,0)$ <br> b) $(9,-8)$ |  |  |  | Up to 2m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 14 \\ 5 \mathrm{C} 5 \mathrm{a} \\ 6 \mathrm{C} 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Alex }=3 \text { or } 9 \\ & \text { Dan }=36 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | Up to 2m |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 6 \mathrm{~N} 4 \end{aligned}$ | Number | Rounded to nearest 1,000 |  | Rounded to nearest 100,000 | Up to 2m | Award ONE mark for 2 out of 3 missing boxes correctly completed. |
|  | 219,704 | 220,000 |  | 200,000 |  |  |
|  | 852,081 | 852,000 |  | 900,000 |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 16 \\ 6 M 6 \end{gathered}$ | a) 48 km <br> b) 55 miles |  |  |  | 2m | Award ONE mark for both statements correctly ticked. |
| $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 6 R 4 \end{aligned}$ | £460 |  |  |  | Up to 3m | If answer is incorrect, award TWO marks for the correct calculations of finding one third, one fifth and one twelth of the £1200. Award ONE mark for only two out of the three fractions calculations. |
| $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 6 \mathrm{~A} 4 \end{aligned}$ | Award TWO marks for the correct answer of 55p OR $£ 0.55$. |  |  |  | 2m | If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of appropriate working. |


| 19 <br> Code 5C (5C6b / 5C6a) | 262 | Up to 2m | Award TWO marks for the correct answer of 262 If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method, e.g. <br> - $2,075+3,679=5,754$ 5,754-5,492 <br> Answer need not be obtained for the award of ONE mark. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

